

Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 LISBON 01970 01 OF 02 170806Z
ACTION EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 AF-10 ISO-00 CIAE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10
L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06
OMB-01 IO-13 TRSE-00 ACDA-12 /097 W
-----021413 170817Z /14

R 161635Z MAR 78
FM AMEMBASSY LISBON
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5081
INFO AMEMBASSY BONN
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY MADRID
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW
AMCONSUL OPORTO
AMEMBASSY PARIS
USMISSION USNATO
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
DIA WASHDC
CINCLANT NORFOLK VA
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GER
USNMR SHAPE BRUSSELS BEL
COMUSFORAZ
AMEMBASSY BISSAU
AMEMBASSY MAPUTO

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 2 LISBON 1970

E.O. 11652: XGDS-3
TAGS: PINT, PO
SUBJECT: PRESIDENCY WILL PUSH FOR RENEWAL OF AZORES ACCORD

REF: (A) LISBON 1826 (DTG 101908Z MAR 78) (NOTAL)
(B) LISBON 1898 (DTG 141652Z MAR 78) (NOTAL)

SUMMARY: PRESIDENTIAL DIPLOMATIC ADVISOR LUIS MARTINS SAYS
THE PRESIDENT IS PREPARED TO PRESS THE GOVERNMENT TO REACH A
NEW AZORES AGREEMENT. SOARES, HOWEVER, COULD CONCLUDE THAT
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 LISBON 01970 01 OF 02 170806Z

THE WISEST POLITICAL COURSE IS TO GO SLOW. WE INTEND TO
PRESS FOR PROMPT ACTION. END SUMMARY.

1. DURING A MARCH 14 CONVERSATION WITH THE POLITICAL
COUNSELOR, PRESIDENTIAL DIPLOMATIC ADVISOR LUIS MARTINS
REVIEWED THE PRESIDENT'S CONVERSATION MARCH 10
WITH THE AMBASSADOR (REF A), HIGHLIGHTS OF MARTINS

COMMENTS INCLUDED:

(A) AZORES NEGOTIATIONS: THE PRESIDENT UNDERSTOOD COMPLETELY THE AMBASSADOR'S MESSAGE REGARDING THE NEED TO CONCLUDE PROMPTLY A RENEWAL OF THE AZORES BASE AGREEMENT. THE PRESIDENT AGREES AND IS PREPARED TO TAKE ACTION TO HELP INSURE THAT THE GOVERNMENT FOLLOWS THROUGH. MARTINS SAID HE WOULD PURSUE THE MATTER PERSONALLY IN THE NAME OF THE PRESIDENT IN DISCUSSIONS DURING THE CURRENT WEEK WITH CAPT ALMEIDA E COSTA, NEWLY APPOINTED HEAD OF THE CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE FOR THE AZORES AND MADEIRA. MARTINS SAID HE WOULD ALSO REMIND FOREIGN MINISTER SA MACHADO OF THE PRESIDENT'S INTEREST IN PROMPT ACTION.

(B) AZOREAN SEPARATISM: THE SITUATION IN THE AZORES IS WELL WITHIN TOLERABLE LIMITS. JOSE ALMEIDA AND OTHER FLA ACTIVISTS MAKE MUCH NOISE BUT HAVE SCANT SUPPORT. THE PRESIDENT HAS NO INTENTION OF LETTING THINGS IN THE AZORES GET OUT OF HAND. TO UNDERSCORE THE POINT, MARTINS NOTED THAT EANES WOULD NOT HESITATE TO USE FORCE IF NECESSARY TO RETAIN PORTUGUESE SOVEREIGNTY IN THE ISLANDS.

(C) RELATIONS WITH AFRICA: PORTUGAL'S RELATIONS WITH ITS FORMER AFRICAN COLONIES CONTINUE TO DEVELOP UNEVENLY.

-- RELATIONS WITH GUINEA-BISSAU ARE PROGRESSING SATISFACTORILY.

-- RELATIONS WITH MOZAMBIQUE ARE CORRECT AND IMPROVING.

-- RELATIONS WITH ANGOLA ARE UNCERTAIN AT BEST.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 LISBON 01970 01 OF 02 170806Z

ANGOLA REMAINS THE BIGGEST DISAPPOINTMENT. PRESIDENT NETO, UNLIKE SAMORA MACHEL IN MOZAMBIQUE, DOES NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT AUTHORITY TO MAKE HIS WORK STICK. DESPITE HIS ESPOUSAL OF MARXIST-LENINISM, MACHEL'S DESIRE TO MAINTAIN RESIDUAL LINKS WITH MAOIST CHINA WHILE HE CULTIVATES THE USSR GIVES THE PORTUGUESE SOME ROOM MANEUVER. NETO, ON THE OTHER HAND, APPEARS INCREASINGLY THE CAPTIVE OF THE SOVIETS AND THE CUBANS. PORTUGUESE POLICY IS DESIGNED TO EXPLOIT THE SITUATION IN MOZAMBIQUE WHILE CLARIFYING RELATIONS WITH ANGOLA. PRESIDENT EANES HAS MAINTAINED A FRUITFUL CORRESPONDENCE WITH PRESIDENT MACHEL. EXCHANGE OF LETTERS HAVE SOMETIMES BEEN BLUNT, BUT MACHEL SEEMS TO RESPECT STRENGTH. PORTUGUESE POLICY TOWARD ANGOLA IS DESIGNED TO FORCE NETO TO DECLARE HIMSELF, HIS ACCEPTANCE OF INCREASING NUMBERS OF CUBAN TECHNICIANS IS NOT ENCOURAGING. PRESIDENT EANES HOPES EVENTS WILL EVENTUALLY PERMIT PERSONAL MEETINGS WITH BOTH MICHEL AND NETO.

(D) PRESIDENTIAL TRAVELS: EANES WILL BE DEPARTING FOR BRAZIL DURING THE THIRD WEEK IN MAY. HE WILL SUBSEQUENTLY TRAVEL TO WASHINGTON TO ATTEND THE ANNUAL NATO MEETING.

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 LISBON 01970 02 OF 02 170813Z
ACTION EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 AF-10 CIAE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10
L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06
OMB-01 ACDA-12 IO-13 TRSE-00 /097 W
-----021482 170816Z /14

R 161635Z MAR 78
FM AMEMBASSY LISBON
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5082
INFO AMEMBASSY BONN
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY MADRID
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW
AMCONSUL OPORTO
AMEMBASSY PARIS
USMISSION USNATO
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOM
DIA WASHDC
CINCLANT NORFOLK VA
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GER
USNMR SHAPE BRUSSELS BEL
COMUSFORAZ
AMEMBASSY BISSAU
AMEMBASSY MAPUTO

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 2 OF 2 LISBON 1970

HE PLANS TO ARRIVE IN THE LATE AFTERNOON OF MAY 29 AND
DEPART ON THE EVENING OF MAY 31. HE HOPES A MEETING CAN
BE ARRANGED WITH PRESIDENT CARTER TO ENABLE EANES TO
CONTINUE THE FRUITFUL PERSONAL DIALOGUE BEGUN IN LONDON
LAST YEAR. MARTIS SAID EANES, DESPITE HIS FORMALITY
AND DIFFIDENCE, HAD TAKEN AN IMMEDIATE LIKING TO PRESIDENT
CARTER. EANES STILL RECALLED PRESIDENT CARTER'S REMAKR
TO HIM THAT HE LOOKED FORWARD TO MEETING AGAIN WHEN THEY
WOULD HAVE MORE TIME TO TALK. MARTINS ADDED THAT EANES
OFTEN COMMENTED TO HIS STAFF ON HOW WELL HE HAD GOTTEN
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 LISBON 01970 02 OF 02 170813Z

ALONG WITH PRESIDENT CARTER.

2. COMMENT: THE WILLINGNESS OF THE PRESIDENCY TO WEIGHT
IN ON BEHALF OF PROMPT ACTION ON RENEWAL OF THE AZORES
AGREEMENT IS GOOD NEWS. PRIOR TO HIS DEPARTURE FOR LATIN
AMERICA, SOARES TOLD THE AMBASSADOR HE WOULD TAKE STEPS
TO MOVE THINGS ALONG (REF B). BUT THE COMPETING INTERESTS,
INCLUDING THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT/REGIONAL GOVERNMENT RIVALRY
AND THE DIFFCULTY OF DIVIDING THE MILITARY QUID AMONG THE
THREE SERVICES, WILL COMPLICATE MATTERS. SOARES, ALWAYS
THE ASTUTE POLITICIAN, COULD CONCLUDE THAT THE WISEST
POLITICAL COURSE IS TO GO SLOW. WE INTEND TO CONTINUE TO
PRESS FOR MOVEMENT.
BLOOMFIELD

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: MILITARY BASE AGREEMENTS, AZORES
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 16 mar 1978
Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978LISBON01970
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: X3
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D780118-1119
Format: TEL
From: LISBON
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780361/aaaabzhv.tel
Line Count: 183
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 811e4bc6-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ACTION EUR
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 4
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: 78 LISBON 1826, 78 LISBON 1898
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 28 apr 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 3311394
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: PRESIDENCY WILL PUSH FOR RENEWAL OF AZORES ACCORD
TAGS: PINT, PO, (EANES, ANTONIO DOS SANTOS RAMALHO)
To: STATE
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odhc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/811e4bc6-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
20 Mar 2014
Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014